

Panama Observations (DRAFT)

(7/4 to 7/18/2010)

Visiting sites near Gamboa, El Valle, and Nusagandi.

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Photos at <http://billhubick.com/photos/updates/20100719.php>.

WJH: I believe the bird lists and mammal lists are nearly complete. The other lists (Reptiles & Amphibians, Butterflies, Odonata, Other) are works in progress. Note that the Bird list has an annex of birds that I did not see.

* - photographed.

† - audio recorded.

Birds

1. Great Tinamou * †
2. Little Tinamou
3. Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
4. Gray-headed Chachalaca
5. Crested Guan
6. Crested Bobwhite *
7. Marbled Wood-Quail †
8. Least Grebe
9. Pied-billed Grebe
10. Blue-footed Booby
11. Brown Pelican
12. Neotropic Cormorant
13. Anhinga
14. Magnificent Frigatebird *
15. Rufescent Tiger-Heron *
16. Cooi Heron
17. Great Egret
18. Snowy Egret
19. Little Blue Heron
20. Tricolored Heron
21. Cattle Egret
22. Green Heron *
23. Striated Heron *

24. Black-crowned Night-Heron
25. Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
26. Boat-billed Heron *
27. White Ibis *
28. Black Vulture *
29. Turkey Vulture
30. King Vulture
31. Swallow-tailed Kite
32. Pearl Kite *
33. White-tailed Kite
34. Snail Kite *
35. Double-toothed Kite *
36. Plumbeous Kite *
37. Crane Hawk *
38. Barred Hawk *
39. Common Black-Hawk *
40. Roadside Hawk
41. Gray Hawk
42. Short-tailed Hawk
43. Black Hawk-Eagle
44. Collared Forest-Falcon
45. Red-throated Caracara * †
46. Crested Caracara
47. Yellow-headed Caracara *
48. Laughing Falcon †
49. American Kestrel
50. Bat Falcon *
51. White-throated Crake †
52. Gray-necked Wood-Rail †
53. Purple Gallinule
54. Common Moorhen
55. Sungrebe *
56. Southern Lapwing *
57. Wattled Jacana *
58. Laughing Gull
59. Gull-billed Tern
60. Common Tern
61. Royal Tern
62. Sandwich Tern
63. Rock Pigeon

64. Pale-vented Pigeon * †
65. Scaled Pigeon *
66. Short-billed Pigeon *
67. Plain-breasted Ground-Dove *
68. Ruddy Ground-Dove * †
69. White-tipped Dove *
70. Gray-chested Dove
71. Ruddy Quail-Dove
72. Orange-chinned Parakeet * †
73. Brown-hooded Parrot *
74. Blue-headed Parrot
75. Red-lored Parrot *
76. Mealy Parrot *
77. Squirrel Cuckoo *
78. Striped Cuckoo * †
79. Pheasant Cuckoo * †
80. Greater Ani *
81. Smooth-billed Ani *
82. Groove-billed Ani
83. Tropical Screech-Owl
84. Vermiculated Screech-Owl * †
85. Crested Owl †
86. Spectacled Owl
87. Central American Pygmy-Owl
88. Mottled Owl †
89. Common Pauraque * †
90. Great Potoo
91. Common Potoo * †
92. Short-tailed Swift
93. Band-rumped Swift
94. Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift
95. Green Hermit
96. Long-billed Hermit (Long-tailed Hermit) *
97. Stripe-throated Hermit (Little Hermit) *
98. White-tipped Sicklebill *
99. White-necked Jacobin *
100. Garden Emerald
101. Violet-crowned Woodnymph *
102. Violet-bellied Hummingbird
103. Blue-chested Hummingbird *

104. Snowy-bellied Hummingbird
105. Rufous-tailed Hummingbird *
106. White-tailed Emerald
107. White-vented Plumeleteer *
108. Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer
109. Purple-crowned Fairy *
110. Slaty-tailed Trogon
111. Black-tailed Trogon
112. White-tailed Trogon
113. Gartered Trogon (split from Violaceous Trogon) *
114. Black-throated Trogon
115. Orange-bellied Trogon
116. Tody Motmot
117. Whooping Motmot (split from Blue-crowned) * †
118. Rufous Motmot †
119. Broad-billed Motmot * †
120. Ringed Kingfisher *
121. Amazon Kingfisher *
122. Green Kingfisher
123. American Pygmy Kingfisher *
124. White-necked Puffbird *
125. Black-breasted Puffbird *
126. Pied Puffbird *
127. White-whiskered Puffbird *
128. Great Jacamar
129. Emerald Toucanet (Blue-throated)
130. Collared Aracari *
131. Chestnut-mandibled Toucan *
132. Keel-billed Toucan * †
133. Black-cheeked Woodpecker *
134. Red-crowned Woodpecker *
135. Cinnamon Woodpecker *
136. Lineated Woodpecker
137. Crimson-crested Woodpecker *
138. Sapayoa *
139. Plain Xenops
140. Plain-brown Woodcreeper *
141. Olivaceous Woodcreeper
142. Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
143. Northern Barred-Woodcreeper *

144. Cocoa Woodcreeper †
145. Black-striped Woodcreeper *
146. Streak-headed Woodcreeper *
147. Fasciated Antshrike *
148. Barred Antshrike †
149. Western Slaty-Antshrike * †
150. Black Antshrike
151. Plain Antvireo
152. Spot-crowned Antvireo * †
153. Checker-throated Antwren
154. Moustached Antwren
155. White-flanked Antwren
156. Dot-winged Antwren *
157. Dusky Antbird
158. Jet Antbird
159. White-bellied Antbird †
160. Chestnut-backed Antbird * †
161. Dull-mantled Antbird * †
162. Bicolored Antbird †
163. Spotted Antbird * †
164. Ocellated Antbird
165. Black-faced Antthrush †
166. Streak-chested Antpitta
167. Black-crowned Antpitta
168. Brown-capped Tyrannulet
169. Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet
170. Yellow Tyrannulet
171. Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet
172. Forest Elaenia *
173. Gray Elaenia *
174. Greenish Elaenia *
175. Yellow-bellied Elaenia
176. Lesser Elaenia
177. Olive-striped Flycatcher
178. Ochre-bellied Flycatcher
179. Paltry Tyrannulet
180. Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant
181. Southern Bentbill
182. Common Tody-Flycatcher *
183. Brownish Twistwing

184. Yellow-margined Flycatcher
185. White-throated Spadebill
186. Royal Flycatcher
187. Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher
188. Tufted Flycatcher *
189. Long-tailed Tyrant *
190. Bright-rumped Attila
191. Rufous Mourner *
192. Dusky-capped Flycatcher
193. Panama Flycatcher *
194. Lesser Kiskadee *
195. Great Kiskadee
196. Boat-billed Flycatcher
197. Rusty-margined Flycatcher *
198. Social Flycatcher *
199. Streaked Flycatcher
200. Piratic Flycatcher *
201. Tropical Kingbird *
202. Fork-tailed Flycatcher *
203. Purple-throated Fruitcrow *
204. Blue Cotinga *
205. White-ruffed Manakin *
206. Blue-crowned Manakin *
207. Golden-collared Manakin
208. Lance-tailed Manakin †
209. Red-capped Manakin *
210. Black-crowned Tityra
211. Masked Tityra *
212. Cinnamon Becard *
213. White-winged Becard
214. Yellow-green Vireo
215. Scrub Greenlet * †
216. Golden-fronted Greenlet
217. Lesser Greenlet
218. Green Shrike-Vireo * †
219. Black-chested Jay
220. Blue-and-white Swallow
221. White-thighed Swallow *
222. Southern Rough-winged Swallow
223. Gray-breasted Martin *

- 224. Mangrove Swallow *
- 225. Black-bellied Wren †
- 226. Bay Wren
- 227. Rufous-breasted Wren
- 228. Rufous-and-white Wren †
- 229. Buff-breasted Wren * †
- 230. Plain Wren * †
- 231. House Wren *
- 232. White-breasted Wood-Wren
- 233. Gray-breasted Wood-Wren
- 234. Scaly-breasted Wren (Southern Nightingale Wren) †
- 235. Song Wren †
- 236. Tawny-faced Gnatwren
- 237. Long-billed Gnatwren
- 238. Tropical Gnatcatcher *
- 239. Slate-throated Gnatcatcher
- 240. Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
- 241. Pale-vented Thrush *
- 242. Clay-colored Thrush *
- 243. Tropical Mockingbird *
- 244. Rufous-capped Warbler
- 245. Buff-rumped Warbler
- 246. Bananaquit *
- 247. Common Bush-Tanager
- 248. Rosy Thrush-Tanager †
- 249. Dusky-faced Tanager *
- 250. Gray-headed Tanager
- 251. Sulphur-rumped Tanager (Lemon-rumped) *
- 252. White-shouldered Tanager
- 253. Tawny-crested Tanager
- 254. White-lined Tanager *
- 255. Crimson-backed Tanager *
- 256. Flame-rumped Tanager
- 257. Blue-gray Tanager *
- 258. Palm Tanager * †
- 259. Plain-colored Tanager *
- 260. Emerald Tanager *
- 261. Silver-throated Tanager *
- 262. Bay-headed Tanager
- 263. Rufous-winged Tanager

264. Golden-hooded Tanager *
265. Scarlet-thighed Dacnis
266. Blue Dacnis *
267. Green Honeycreeper *
268. Shining Honeycreeper *
269. Red-legged Honeycreeper *
270. Streaked Saltator *
271. Buff-throated Saltator
272. Slate-colored Grosbeak
273. Blue-black Grassquit
274. Variable Seedeater *
275. Yellow-bellied Seedeater *
276. Ruddy-breasted Seedeater *
277. Thick-billed Seed-Finch (Lesser Seed-Finch)*
278. Yellow-faced Grassquit
279. Saffron Finch
280. Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch * †
281. Orange-billed Sparrow
282. Black-striped Sparrow * †
283. Hepatic Tanager
284. Red-crowned Ant-Tanager *
285. Red-throated Ant-Tanager
286. Carmiol's Tanager (Olive Tanager) *
287. Black-faced Grosbeak
288. Blue Seedeater * †
289. Blue-black Grosbeak †
290. Red-breasted Blackbird *
291. Eastern Meadowlark *
292. Great-tailed Grackle *
293. Yellow-backed Oriole. *
294. Yellow-tailed Oriole
295. Yellow-billed Cacique
296. Scarlet-rumped Cacique * †
297. Yellow-rumped Cacique
298. Chestnut-headed Oropendola
299. Yellow-crowned Euphonia
300. Thick-billed Euphonia *
301. White-vented Euphonia
302. Tawny-capped Euphonia *

Seen by Tom and/or Geraldine, but not me:

303. Osprey
304. Zone-tailed Hawk
305. Sapphire-throated Hummingbird
306. Green-crowned Brilliant
307. Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser
308. Olivaceous Flatbill
309. Mouse-colored Tyrannulet
310. Chestnut-capped Brushfinch

Noted by Others – Each of the following was noted by a knowledgeable observer.
We actually heard each of these except the Tiny Hawk.

311. Tiny Hawk
312. Great Antshrike
313. Tropical Pewee
314. Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant
315. Thrushlike Schiffornis
316. Black-and-Yellow Tanager

Mammals

1. Common Opossum *
2. Central American Woolly Opossum
3. Northern Tamandua *
4. Hoffman's Two-toed Sloth *
5. Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth *
6. Nine-banded Armadillo *
7. Greater White-lined Bat *
8. False Vampire Bat
9. Orange Nectar Bat *
10. Common Tent-making Bat *
11. Western Night Monkey *
12. Geoffroy's Tamarin *
13. Mantled Howler Monkey * +
14. Central American Agouti *
15. Tome's Spiny-Rat
16. Variegated Squirrel *

17. Red-tailed Squirrel
18. Rufous Tree Rat
19. Forest Rabbit
20. White-nosed Coati *
21. Kinkajou (Tom only)
22. Olingo *
23. Baird's Tapir (heard crashing away, leaving huge, fresh tracks)

Reptiles & Amphibians (in progress)

- Marine Toad (Cane Toad, Giant Toad) * †
- South American Toad *
- Blue-bellied Dart Frog *
- Tungara Frog * †
- Rain Frog sp. *
- Rocket Frog sp. * †
- Glass Frog sp. *
- Foam Frog sp.
- Spectacled Caiman *
- Tropical Slider *
- presumed Central American Mud Turtle *
- Common Basilisk *
- Central American Whiptail *
- Yellow-headed Gecko *
- Several other gecko species *
- Spiny Iguana (Ctenosaur) *
- Green Iguana *
- Anole sp. *
- Ameiva sp. *
- Bronze-backed Climbing Skink *
- Fer-de-Lance (Tom only) *
- False Coral Snake sp. *
- probable Panamanian Coral Snake (endemic) *
- Neotropical Bird-eating Snake *
- probable Green Parrot Snake *
- Tiger Rat Snake (Bill only)
- Racer sp. *
- Others to be keyed out.

Butterflies (in progress)

- Anderida Longwing *
- Apricot Sulphur *
- Banded Peacock *
- Carolina Satyr (presumed) *
- Chiapas Stripe-Streak *
- Common Morpho *
- Emerald-patched Cattleheart
- Forest Giant Owl *
- Giant Swallowtail *
- Helvina Satyr *
- Mimosa Yellow *
- Schaus's Metalmark *
- Sentinel Longwing
- Shining Blue-Skipper *
- Short-tailed Morpho
- Tropical Buckeye *
- Two-barred Flasher *
- Zebra Beauty *
- Zebra Longwing *

Odonata (in progress)

- Flame-tailed Pondhawk *
- Pin-tailed Pondhawk *
- *Rhodopygia hinei* *
- Roseate Skimmer
- Helicopter Damselfly spp. *

Other (in progress)

- Army Ants *
- Aztec Ants *
- Bullet Ants *
- Leaf-cutter Ants *
- Pleasing Fungus Beetle (Erotylidae sp.) *
- Tiger Beetle sp. *